

GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB
DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL AND LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS
THE PUNJAB STATE COMMISSION FOR MINORITIES
ACT, 2012

(PUNJAB ACT 13 OF 2013)
(As amended upto the 15th July, 2025)



2025

**THE PUNJAB STATE COMMISSION FOR MINORITIES
ACT, 2012**

(Punjab Act No. 13 of 2013)

[Received the assent of the Governor of Punjab on the 1st February, 2013, and was first published for general information in the Punjab Government Gazette (Extraordinary), Legislative Supplement, dated the 14th February, 2013.]

1	2	3	4
Year	No.	Short title	Whether repealed or otherwise affected by the legislation
2013	13	The Punjab State Commission for Minorities Act, 2012	Amended by Punjab Act No. 24 of 2016 Amended by Punjab Act No. 37 of 2016 Amended by Punjab Act No. 48 of 2016

An Act to constitute a Commission for Minorities in the State of Punjab with a view to protecting and safeguarding the interests of minority communities, to recommend additional social, economic, educational and cultural requirements of religious and linguistic minorities and to preserve secular traditions, promote national integration and for the matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

BE it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Punjab in the Sixty-third Year of the Republic of India as follows: -

Short title and commencement.

1. (1) This Act may be called the Punjab State Commission for Minorities Act, 2012.

(2) It shall be deemed to have come into force on and with effect from the 9th day of November, 2012.

Definitions.

2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, -

- (a) "Commission" means the Punjab State Commission for Minorities constituted under section 3;
- (b) "Chairperson" means the Chairperson of the Commission;
- (c) "Government" means the Government of the State of Punjab in the Department of Home Affairs and Justice;
- (d) "Member" means a Member of the Commission and includes the Chairperson and the Secretary;
- (e) "Minorities" means communities residing in the State of Punjab declared by the Government as minority communities by notification in the Official Gazette, from time to time; ¹[**]
- (f) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act ²[; and]

¹ Omitted by Punjab Act No. 24 of 2016, Section 2

² Substituted by Punjab Act No. 24 of 2016, Section 2

¹[(g) “Senior Vice-Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson” means the Senior Vice-Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson of the Commission.]

Constitution of the Commission.

3. (1) The Government shall, by notification in the Official Gazette, constitute a body to be known as the Punjab State Commission for Minorities to exercise the powers conferred on, and to perform the functions assigned to it, under this Act.

(2) The Commission shall consist of, -

(a) a Chairperson, a person of eminence and who has done outstanding work regarding safeguarding the interests of the minority communities, to be appointed by the Government;

²[(aa) ³[a Senior Vice-Chairperson and a Vice-Chairperson], a person of eminence and who has done outstanding work regarding safeguarding the interests of the minority communities, to be appointed by the Government.]

(b) ⁴[ten] non-official Members to be nominated by the Government from amongst the persons of eminence, ability and integrity:

Provided that the number of the Members may vary due to increase or decrease in population of the minority communities:

Provided further that all the Members including the Chairperson shall be from amongst the members of the Minorities; and

(c) Secretary, who shall be appointed by the Government under section 8.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained in this section, the Commission constituted by the Government vide Notification No. 1/6/2008/MC/116, dated 21.01.2010, shall be deemed to have been validly constituted under this section and shall continue to remain so till a new Commission is constituted under the said provision of this Act.

Headquarters of the Commission.

4. The Headquarters of the Commission shall be located at Ajitgarh (Mohali).

Term of office of Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson and Members.

5. ⁵[(1) (a) The Chairperson shall hold office for a term of three years from the date he assumes office and shall be eligible for re-appointment up to two terms of the same duration or until he attains the age of seventy years, whichever is earlier.

(b) The Senior Vice-Chairperson, the Vice-Chairperson and every Member shall hold office for a term of three years from the date he assumes office and shall be eligible for re-appointment for another term of the said duration or until he attains the age of seventy years, whichever is earlier.]

¹ Substituted by Punjab Act No. 37 of 2016, Section 2

² Inserted by Punjab Act No. 24 of 2016, Section 3

³ Substituted for words “a Vice-Chairperson” by Punjab Act No. 37 of 2016, Section 3

⁴ Substituted for word “five” by Punjab Act No. 24 of 2016, Section 3

⁵ Substituted by Punjab Act No. 48 of 2016, Section 2

(2) Whenever a vacancy occurs by removal of the ¹[Chairperson or the Senior Vice-Chairperson or the Vice-Chairperson] or the Member, as the case may be, such a vacancy shall be filled up by the Government by nomination and such a person appointed shall remain in office for the remainder of his predecessor's term of office.

Resignation and removal of Chairperson or Senior Vice-Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson or Member.

6. (1) The ²[Chairperson or Senior Vice-Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson] or a Member may, in writing under his hand addressed to the Government, resign from the office of ⁹[Chairperson or Senior Vice-Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson] or Member, as the case may be, at any time.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1), the Government may, by order, remove the ⁹[Chairperson or the Senior Vice-Chairperson or the Vice-Chairperson] or a Member, as the case may be, if he, -

- (a) is adjudged as an insolvent;
- (b) is convicted and sentenced to imprisonment for an offence which in the opinion of the Government involves moral turpitude;
- (c) is of unsound mind and stands so declared by a competent court;
- (d) refuses to act or becomes incapable of acting;
- (e) absents himself from three consecutive meetings of the Commission without obtaining leave of absence from the Chairperson;
- (f) has, in the opinion of the Government, so abused the position of the ⁹[Chairperson or the Senior Vice-Chairperson or the Vice-Chairperson] or the Member, as the case may be, as to render that person's continuance in office detrimental to the interests of Minorities or the public interest:

Provided that no person shall be removed except as in clause (a), (b) and (c) until that person has been given a reasonable opportunity of being heard in the matter.

Salary and allowances of Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson and Members.

7. The salary and allowances payable to, and other terms and conditions of service of, the ³[Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson] and the Members shall be such, as may be prescribed.

Secretary of the Commission.

8. (1) The Government shall make available to the Commission an officer, not below the rank of an Additional Secretary from amongst the officers belonging to the Punjab Civil Services (Executive Branch) or the Indian Administrative Service, for appointment as the Secretary.

¹ Substituted for words "Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No. 37 of 2016, Section 4

² Substituted for words "Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 5

³ Substituted for words "Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 6

(2) The Secretary shall cause the accounts of the Commission to be maintained and shall discharge the duties cast on him by or under this Act.

(3) The Secretary shall be the Chief Executive of the Commission and shall be responsible for the proper administration of the affairs of the Commission and its day to day management and shall, -

- (a) operate the grants of the Commission;
- (b) discharge such other functions, which are conferred upon him by or under this Act or any other law for the time being in force; and
- (c) delegate any of its functions or authority to a subordinate officer of the Commission.

Staff of the Commission.

9. (1) The Government shall provide such staff to the Commission, as may be required for its proper functioning.

(2) The salary, allowances and conditions of service of the staff shall be such, as may be prescribed.

Salaries and allowances to be paid out of grants.

10. The salaries and allowances payable to the ¹[Chairperson, the Senior Vice-Chairperson, the Vice-Chairperson] and the Members and the administrative expenses of the Commission including the salaries and allowances payable to the Secretary and staff of the Commission shall be paid in the prescribed manner out of the grants referred to in sub-section (2) of section 16.

Procedure to be regulated by the Commission.

11. (1) The Commission shall regulate its own procedure with the prior approval of the Government.

(2) All orders and decisions of the Commission shall be authenticated by the Secretary or any other officer of the Commission duly authorized by the Chairperson.

Vacancies, etc. not to invalidate proceedings of the Commission.

12. No act, decision or proceeding of the Commission shall be questioned or shall be invalid merely on the ground of any vacancy or defect in the constitution of the Commission or any defect in the appointment of a person acting as ²[Chairperson or Senior Vice-Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson] or a Member or any irregularity in the procedure of the Commission, including issuing a notice for holding of a meeting, not affecting merits of the matter.

Meeting of the Commission.

13. (1) The Commission shall meet as and when necessary at Ajitgarh (Mohali) or at any other place, as the Chairperson may think fit:

Provided that the Commission shall meet at least once in three months.

³[(2) The Chairperson shall preside over the meeting of the Commission. In the absence of the Chairperson, the Senior Vice-Chairperson, and in the absence of Senior Vice-Chairperson, the Vice-Chairman shall preside over the meeting of the Commission.]

(3) One-half of the Members shall form the quorum for a meeting.

Functions of the Commission.

14. (1) The functions of the Commission shall be as follows, -

¹ Substituted for words "Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 7

² Substituted for words "Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 8

³ Substituted by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 9

- (a) to examine the working of various safeguards provided in the Constitution of India or the laws enacted by the Parliament or the laws passed by the State Legislature for the protection of Minorities and to make recommendations to ensure their effective implementation;
- (b) to make recommendations with a view to ensuring effective implementation and enforcement of all the safeguards;
- (c) to monitor the working of the safeguards provided in the Constitution of India, laws enacted by the Parliament or State Legislature and policies and schemes of the Government for Minorities;
- (d) to conduct studies, research and analysis on the questions of avoidance of discriminations against Minorities;
- (e) to make assessment of the representation of Minorities in the various services under Government of Punjab and the means to achieve the desired level;
- (f) to make recommendations for ensuring, maintaining and promoting communal harmony in the state;
- (g) to make periodical or special reports to the Government on any matter pertaining to the minorities and in particular difficulties confronted by them;
- (h) to study any other matter, which in the opinion of the Commission, is important from the point of view of the welfare and development of Minorities, and to make appropriate recommendations;
- (i) to consider the grievances of the Minorities and to suggest appropriate solution from time to time;
- (j) to look into specific complaints regarding deprivation of rights and safeguards of Minorities and take up such matters with the appropriate authorities; and
- (k) to co-ordinate and supervise the implementation of the Prime Minister's 15-Point Programme for Welfare of Minorities:

Provided that, if any matter specified in sub-section (1) is undertaken by the National Commission for Minorities constituted under section 3 of the National Commission for Minorities Act, 1992 (Central Act 19 of 1992), the State Commission shall cease to have jurisdiction in such matters.

(2) The Government shall cause the recommendations of the Commission to be laid before the House of the State Legislature alongwith the memorandum explaining the action taken or proposed to be taken on the recommendations and the reasons for non-acceptance, if any, of such recommendations.

15. The Commission shall, while carrying out its functions under this Act, have the powers of a civil court and in particular, in respect of the following matters, namely: -

- (a) summoning and enforcing the attendance of any person and examining him on oath;
- (b) requiring the discovery and production of any documents;
- (c) receiving evidence on affidavits;

Budget of Commission and grants by the Government.	<p>(d) requisitioning any public record or copy thereof from any office of the Government;</p> <p>(e) issuing commissions for the examination of witness and documents; and</p> <p>(f) any other matter which may be prescribed.</p> <p>16. (1) The Commission shall prepare every year a budget estimate of its income and expenditure for the financial year and shall forward it to the Government for approval.</p> <p>(2) The Government shall, after due appropriation made by the State Legislature by law in this behalf, pay to the Commission by way of grants such sums of money as are adequate for carrying out the purposes of this Act.</p> <p>(3) The Commission may spend such sums out of the grants as it thinks fit for performing its functions under this Act, or incidental thereto in accordance with the Punjab Financial Rules.</p>
Accounts and Audit.	<p>17. (1) The Commission shall maintain proper accounts and other relevant record in such Form, as may be prescribed.</p> <p>(2) The accounts of the Commission shall be audited annually by the auditors appointed by the Comptroller and Auditor General of Punjab.</p> <p>(3) The auditors shall have access to all the accounts and other records of the Commission.</p> <p>(4) The accounts of the Commission, as certified by the auditors, together with a copy of the audit report, shall be forwarded to the Government by the Commission.</p>
Annual report.	<p>18. The Commission shall prepare, in such Form and at such time, for each financial year, as may be prescribed, its annual report giving a true and full account of its activities during the previous financial year, alongwith its recommendations, and forward a copy thereof to the Government.</p>
Annual report and audit report to be laid before the State Legislature.	<p>19. The Government shall cause the annual report together with a memorandum of action taken on the recommendations contained therein, and the audit report to be laid, as soon as may be, after the reports are received before the State Legislature.</p>
Special report.	<p>20. The Commission may submit to the Government a special report on any matter of public importance pertaining to the interests of the Minorities.</p>
Right to be heard.	<p>21. In the case of non-acceptance of any recommendations, the Commission shall have the right to be heard by the Government.</p>
Power to utilize services of agencies.	<p>22. The Commission may, for the purposes of conducting any examination under this Act, utilize the services of any agency of the Government with the prior approval of the Government.</p>
Protection for statement made to the Commission.	<p>23. No statement made by a person to the Commission in the course of giving evidence shall be used against him in any civil or criminal proceedings, except for prosecuting him for giving false evidence.</p>

Chairperson,
Senior Vice-
Chairperson, Vice
Chairperson
Members and staff
of Commission to
be public servant.

24. The ¹ [Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson], Members and officers authorized by the Commission to perform functions under this Act, shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of section 21 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 (45 of 1860).

Protection of
action taken in
good faith.

25. No suit, prosecution or other legal proceedings shall lie against the ² [Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson] Members or officers performing functions under this Act or under the authority of the Commission, in respect of anything which is done in good faith or intended to be done in pursuance of this Act by or under the authority of the Commission.

Establishment
of Library and
Cell.

26. The Government may establish a Library, an Information Cell, a Research Cell and such other Cells, as may be recommended by the Commission.

Power to make
rules.

27. (1) The Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

(2) In particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely: -

- (a) the terms and conditions of service and salary and allowances of the ³[Chairperson, Senior Vice-Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson] and Members under section 7;
- (b) the manner for paying the administrative expenses of the Commission, including the salaries and allowances payable to the Secretary and staff of the Commission under section 9;
- (c) the procedure for maintaining the accounts of the income and expenditure under sub-section (1) of section 17;
- (d) the Form of annual statement under section 18; and
- (e) any other matter which is required to be or may be prescribed.

(3) Every rule made under this Act shall be laid, as soon as may be, after it is made, before the House of the State Legislature while it is in session for a total period of thirty days, which may be comprised in one session or in two or more successive sessions and if, before the expiry of the session in which it is so laid or the successive sessions as aforesaid, the House agrees in making any modification in the rule, or the House agrees that the rule should not be made, the rule shall thereafter have effect only in such modified form or be of no effect, as the case may be, however any such modification or annulment shall be without prejudice to the validity of anything previously done under that rule.

¹ Substituted for words "Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 10

² Substituted for words "Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 11

³ Substituted for words "Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson" by Punjab Act No.37 of 2016, Section 12

Power to
remove
difficulties.

28. If any difficulty arises in giving effect to the provisions of this Act, the Government may, in consultation with the Commission by order published in the Official Gazette, make such provision including an adoption or modification of any provision of this Act, as appears to the Government to be necessary or expedient for the purpose of removing the difficulty:

Provided that no such order shall be made after the expiry of a period of two years from the date of the commencement of this Act.

Repeal and
savings.

29. (1) The Punjab State Commission for Minorities Ordinance, 2012 (Punjab Ordinance No. 12 of 2012), is hereby repealed.

(2) Notwithstanding such repeal, anything done or any action taken under the Ordinance referred to in sub-section (1), shall be deemed to have been done or taken under this Act.